

Al and emerging technologies for the benefit of Ministries of Labor

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VISION: LEVERAGING THE USE OF ALTO ENHANCE PROVISION OF LABOUR MARKET INFORMATION

To become Jamaica's national employment portal-

 This would provide a centralized platform, connecting job seekers and employers, as well as provide timely LMI to foster efficient job matching, and job security.

Firmly establish and increase linkages between educational/ training institutions and industry needs across the island.

Significantly contribute to enhancing job security in the local labour market.

Accessibility of the LMIS island wide.



Become the leader in data-driven insights and labour market intelligence to guide workforce planning, policy-making, and skills development initiatives."

Challenges in Al Adoption: Employment Services

- Limited in-house capacity for system development and maintenance
- High reliance on external expertise
- User interface requires enhancements for accessibility, particularly for persons with disabilities
- Greater integration of AI-driven analytics is needed
- Insufficient linkages with other MLSS systems (e.g., Work Permit)
- Procurement process remains lengthy and restrictive
- Al-powered job matching tools (e.g., résumé parsing) are not operating at optimal efficiency
- Lacks labour market analytics (generating real time graphs, insights, trends, demand/supply gaps, etc.)

Challenges in Al Adoption: Workforce

- Since 2020, the MLSS has conducted Customer Service Satisfaction Surveys (CSS) primarily through face-toface and telephone interviews. While effective, these methods are less efficient than online surveys supported by AI, which offer faster data analysis and reporting.
- However, digital adoption remains a challenge within the MLSS:
 - 35% of customers lack computer skills, and only 16% are has advanced skill users (2023/2024)
 Older persons, especially in departments like NCSC, PAD, PATH, and NIS, are less likely to use computers.
 - Nearly 75% of customers prefer face-to-face services, while only 8% favor online options (2023/2024)
 - Nevertheless, there are sections of the MLSS which could benefit from use of online surveys, supported by AI, which has higher computer literacy rates among customers. These include:
 - ELE- 97.6% computer literacy rate
 - SIP-97.5% computer literacy rate
 - Work Permit-97.1% computer literacy rate

Component 2: Increased Opportunity through Integrated Employment Services(US\$8.8m)

- Subcomponent 2.1: Strengthening the delivery of employment services
- Subcomponent 2.2: Enhancing Jamaica's Labor Market Information System
- Subcomponent 2.3: Strategic activities towards the improvement of labor market outcomes

Al-based tools & applications being considered for implementation

Transforming ES into a unified and modern PES using Al



Enhanced services for jobseekers

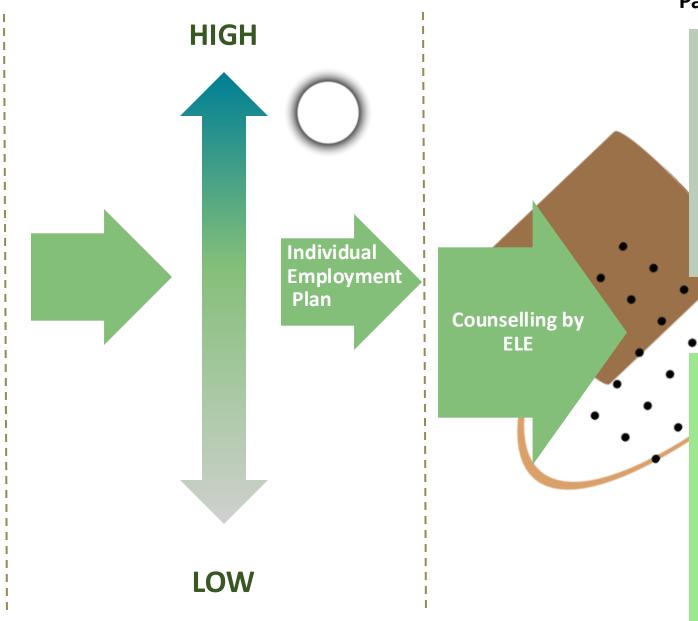


Outreach

- vulnerable groups
- Employers
- Partners

Self-Registration IMIS.gov.jm

Registration by ELE
Registration/re
farls by other
institutions



Package of services and programmes

Services

- Job matching and placement
- Individual counselling
- Job-readiness / Skills session
- Job fairs/recruitment drives and support

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Measures within MLSS

- On-the-job training
- Wage Subsidy
- Entrepreneurship

New measures within MLSS

- Community Employment and Training Programme
- Supported employment for persons with disabilities
- Outsourced job placement services

ELE implements

ELE

implements

Other Measures of Heart

ELE Refers

Monitoring and Evaluation

- Mutual Obligations (active job search, registration in ELE, durations etc.)
- Monitoring services during implementation to ensure quality delivery.
- Regular tracer studies
- Impact evaluations

Al-driven automatic matching – 24x7

As soon as a job or resume becomes available it is immediately and automatically matched by the always-on AI, and communicated to job seeker/employer via email, WhatsApp, etc.

Matching based on skills/experience/etc. – not keywords

Explainable match score – "glass box" AI (eXplainable & Interpretable AI)

Gap analysis between resume and job opening will enable automatic matching between skills gap and training

Matching "across" languages (English, Spanish, French, etc.) – enables matching a resume from Jamaica to a job opening in e.g., Dominican Republic

Parsing (reading) of resume/job opening



Matching based on skills/education/occupations/etc. requires parsing based on AI/ML/DL (Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Deep Learning)

Extracts the "pertinent" information (skills, education, etc.) from the resume or job opening

Normalize the extracted information to compare "apples to apples"

Once we have the Data (e.g., skills, certifications, etc.) normalized, we can correctly classify e.g., skills according to National/Caribbean Vocational Qualification, ISCO, ESCO, O*Net, etc.

Other functionalities



Al-driven chatbots for support – to allow more time for PES staff's time to be spent on more vulnerable job seekers and employers

Resume/job opening creation based on templates

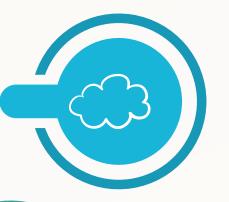
Use the Jamaica Data Exchange (JDE) to connect labour market data sources (e.g., Statistical Institute of Jamaica) to the new LMIS

4 Reporting tool

Resources for employers/job seekers

- Articles, advice, how-to's, links, etc.
- Content creators to keep the LMIS up-to-date and relevant

01 Cloud solution, Software-as-a-Service/ Hybrid /Build





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- •GDPR, EU act on Al
- •AI both eXplainable and Interpretable (XAI and IAI) - ready for future legislation

Off-the-shelf software (aka white-label) ILMS

- •Faster initial implementation at a lower cost
- •Public, documented APIs for integration (e.g., to JDE)



Technical aspects of the new LMIS



Certifications: ISO 27001, 07 SOC-2, etc.

Mobile-first ILMS, work with 3G, 4G, as well as **5G**



Role Based Access 80 **Control (RBAC)**



Scalability as user population grows (Modular, scalable, future proof -e.g., Python, REST, etc.)



Multi-factor Authentication (MFA)

05 **Data privacy**

PII security, data protection



High availability (99.5% uptime)



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THANK YOU